

CIPE





"CIPE"

."NED"

100

1.000

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

."USAID"

:

Center for International Private Enterprise
1155 Fifteenth Street NW. Suite 700
Washington, DC 20005
USA

Telephone (202) 721-9200 . fax (202) 721-9250
Web: www.cipe.org . e-mail: cipe@cipe.org

:

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

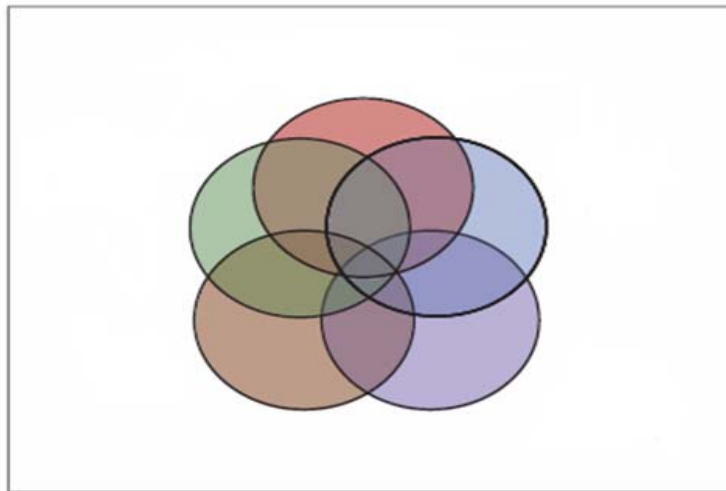
"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

.(1)

()



-1

"CIPE"

1983

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

/

"CIPE"

100

1.000

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

:

(

)

"

"CIPE"

"

"CIPE"

-
-
-
-
-
-

/

:

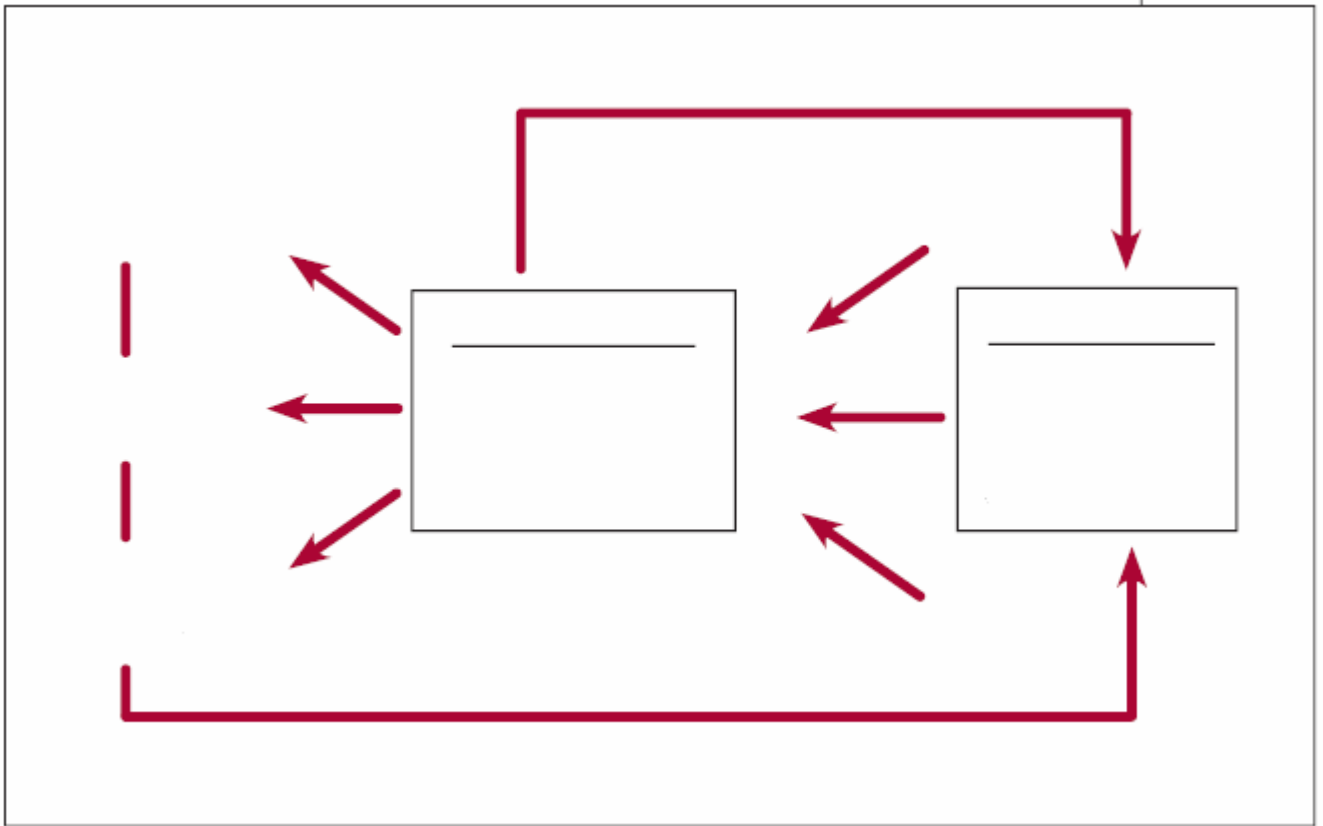
) /

(

:

)

(2)



:2

:CIPE

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

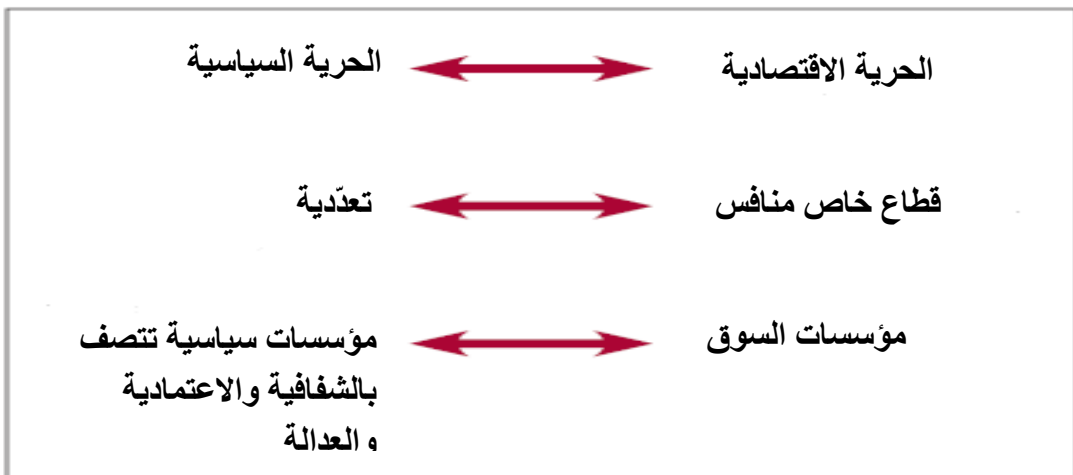
"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

(3)

(" ")



()

1.

:

" " " "

2.

()

-

•

"

"

3.

" " -

•

4.

()

5

" " "

...

6"

(...)

()

7"

"

()

(...)

(....

-)

"

" " " "

"

"

"

:

/

)

(...

-

-

-

-

/

-

/

/

:

" :

"

"

"

"

"

12"

"

)

(

:

:

()

:

15. ()

16.

/

17.

18.

" " "CIPE"
(4)

"CIPE"

"CIPE" -

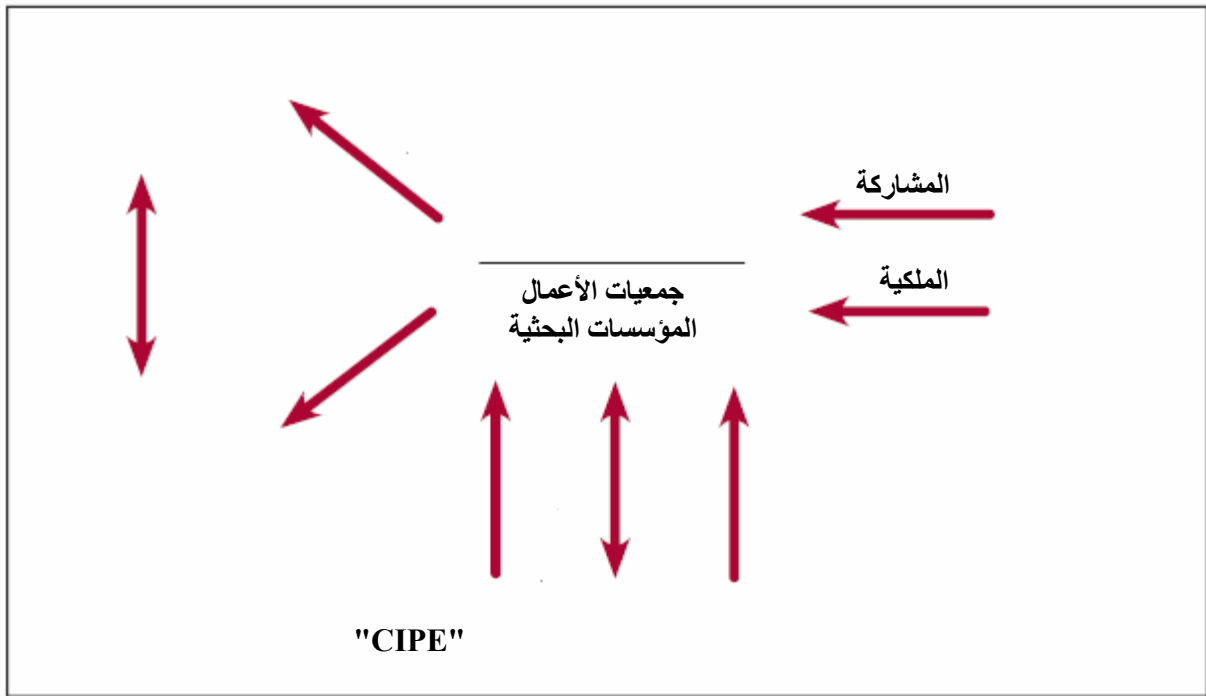
"CIPE"

"CIPE" - /

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

-
-



"CIPE"

- 4

"CIPE"

-
-
-

-
-
-

()

/

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

-

-

-

"CIPE"

:

()

-
-
-
-

"CIPE"

/

:

"CIPE"

/

20

-

/

"CIPE"

/

/

/

"CIPE"

:

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

25

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

/

"CIPE"

Economic Reform Feature Service

Forum on "

" "

"Economic Freedom

(" ")

"CIPE"

()

"CIPE"

:

-

"CIPE"

(...)

/

-

()

" "CIPE"

"

"

"CIPE"

/

/

"CIPE"

.(")

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

()

()

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

...

" "

/

21

/

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

:

:

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

:

"CIPE"

/

CIPE

"Social Accountability"

.2002

"

"Transparency International"

"

"International

"CIPE"

"

"

"

22"

"CIPE"

Forum on Economic "

"

"Association Forum Online"

Economic Reform Feature Service

"

"Freedom

/

"CIPE"

.

:

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

/

)

"CIPE"

(

:

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

:"CIPE"

"CIPE"

."CIPE"

"due diligence"

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

23

:

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

- "CIPE"
/

-

:

"CIPE"

()

/

"CIPE"

:

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

:

"CIPE"
("CIPE")

/

"CIPE"

:

()

"CIPE"

:

"CIPE"

24

.. -

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

"CIPE"

...

"CIPE"

100

"CIPE"

"

SOURCES CITED

- 1 Numerous studies have revealed a connection between increased levels of economic growth and the attainment of democracy. More recent empirical work by Przeworski et al. has challenged this connection, suggesting growth only affects the stability of democracies. This is not the last word on the subject, however. The Przeworski study's pooled regressions do not capture the actual historical trajectories of individual countries, and there is a great deal more to learn in these trajectories about the actual processes of change: Jack A. Goldstone and Adriana Kocornik-Mina, "Democracy and Development: New Insights from Dynagraphs," George Mason University, Center for Global Policy Working Paper #1, August 25, 2005. Moreover, the sample sizes in the Przeworski study influence its findings: Carles Boix and Susan C. Stokes, "Endogenous Democratization," *World Politics* 55, no. 4 (July 2003). Finally, it should be remembered that economic growth may not be as important for democratic development as economic reform and the effect of growth on values, education, social structure, and relations between the state and civil society (Huntington, 1991; Diamond, 1992). Important empirical studies on the relationship between economic growth and democratization include: Seymour Martin Lipset, *Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981, originally published 1959); Robert A. Dahl, *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1971); Samuel P. Huntington, *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century* (Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press, 1991); Larry Diamond, "Economic Development and Democracy Reconsidered," in *Reexamining Democracy: Essays in Honor of Seymour Martin Lipset*, ed. Gary Marks and Larry Diamond (Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1992); Ross E. Burkhart and Michael S. Lewis-Beck, "Comparative Democracy: The Economic Development Thesis," *American Political Science Review* 88, no. 4 (Dec. 1994); Adam Przeworski et al., *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950–1990* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000).
- 2 Larry Diamond and Leonardo Morlino, "The Quality of Democracy: An Overview," *Journal of Democracy* 15, no. 4 (October 2004), pp. 20–31; For another analysis of democracy that covers similar points, see also David W. Yang, "The Persisting Poverty of Strategic Analysis in U.S. Democracy Assistance," in *Short of the Goal: U.S. Policy and Poorly Performing States*, ed. Nancy Birdsall, Milan Vaishnav and Robert L. Ayres (Washington, DC: Center for Global Development, 2006).
- 3 Larry Diamond, "Democracy and Economic Reform: Tensions, Compatibilities, and Strategies for Reconciliation," in *Economic Transition in Eastern Europe and Russia: Realities of Reform*, ed. Edward P. Lazear (Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 1995), p. 135.
- 4 Dahl, 1971, p. 60.
- 5 Diamond, 1995.
- 6 Berger, 1993, p. 6.
- 7 Diamond, 1992, p. 122.
- 8 Larry Diamond, *Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999), pp. 78–89.
- 9 Diamond, 1995, pp. 111–112; Barrington Moore, Jr., *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World* (Boston: Beacon Press, 1966); Ben Ross Schneider, *Business, Politics, and the State in Twentieth-Century Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), pp. 246–250.
- 10 John D. Sullivan, "Democratization and Business Interests," *Journal of Democracy* 5, no. 4 (Oct. 1994), p. 150.

- 11 Peter Berger, "The Uncertain Triumph of Democratic Capitalism," in *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy Revisited*, ed. Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993). Yugoslavia was once thought by some to indicate the possibility of democracy with a socialist economy; however, since Yugoslavia's collapse it has become apparent that the country was neither viable nor democratic.
- 12 Carl Gershman, "The United States and the World Democratic Revolution," *Washington Quarterly*, Winter 1989.
- 13 Ann Bernstein, Peter L. Berger, and Bobby Godsell, "Introduction: Business and Democracy," in *Business and Democracy: Cohabitation or Contradiction*, ed. Ann Bernstein and Peter L. Berger (London: Pinter, 1998), pp. 5–6.
- 14 Stephan Haggard and Robert R. Kaufman, *The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1995), pp. 273–274.
- 15 Ben Ross Schneider, *Business Politics and the State in Twentieth-Century Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), pp. 244–246; Richard F. Doner, Ben Ross Schneider, and Ernest J. Wilson III, "Can Business Associations Contribute to Development and Democracy?" in *Business and Democracy: Cohabitation or Contradiction*, ed. Ann Bernstein and Peter L. Berger (London: Pinter, 1998), pp. 137–138; Gladstone, 1984, pp. 25–28.
- 16 Schneider, 2004, pp. 246–250; Doner, Schneider, and Wilson, 1998, pp. 137–138.
- 17 Alan Gladstone, "Employers Associations in Comparative Perspective: Functions and Activities," in *Employers Associations and Industrial Relations: A Comparative Study*, ed. John P. Windmuller and Alan Gladstone (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984), pp. 24–32.
- 18 Schneider, 2004, pp. 250–253; Doner, Schneider, and Wilson, 1998, pp. 137–138.
- 19 Dani Rodrik, "Institutions for High-Quality Growth: What They Are and How to Acquire Them," *Studies in Comparative International Development* 35, no. 3 (Fall 2000), pp. 14–15.
- 20 U.S. Agency for International Development, Center for Development Information and Evaluation, *Designing and Managing Partnerships between U.S. and Host-Country Entities*, PN-ACG- 627 (USAID, May 2001), pp. 5–9.
- 21 CIPE *Overseas Report* 28 (Spring 2006).
- 22 Charles P. Oman, ed., *Corporate Governance in Development: The Experiences of Brazil, Chile, India, and South Africa* (OECD Development Centre and CIPE, 2003).
- 23 "Analysis of CIPE Project Development, Support, and Oversight Activities," October 2005, pp. 3, 11.
- 24 *Ibid.*, p. 11.

"CIPE"

Center for International Private Enterprise
1155 Fifteenth Street NW • Suite 700
Washington, DC 20005
telephone: (202) 721-9200
fax: (202) 721-9250
web: www.cipe.org